

Title: On  $l^2$ -Betti numbers and their analogues in positive characteristic

Let  $G$  be a group,  $K$  a field and  $A$  a  $n$  by  $m$  matrix over the group ring  $K[G]$ . Let  $G = G_1 > G_2 > G_3 \cdots$  be a chain of normal subgroups of  $G$  of finite index with trivial intersection. The multiplication on the right side by  $A$  induces linear maps

$$\begin{aligned}\phi_i : K[G/G_i]^n &\rightarrow K[G/G_i]^m \\ (v_1, \dots, v_n) &\mapsto (v_1, \dots, v_n)A.\end{aligned}$$

We are interested in properties of the sequence  $\left\{ \frac{\dim_K \ker \phi_i}{|G:G_i|} \right\}$ . In particular, we would like to answer the following questions.

- (1) Is there the limit  $\lim_{i \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\dim_K \ker \phi_i}{|G:G_i|}$ ?
- (2) If the limit exists, how does it depend on the chain  $\{G_i\}$ ?
- (3) What is the range of possible values for  $\lim_{i \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\dim_K \ker \phi_i}{|G:G_i|}$  for a given group  $G$ ?

It turns out that the answers on these questions are known for many groups  $G$  if  $K$  is a number field, less known if  $K$  is an arbitrary field of characteristic 0 and almost unknown if  $K$  is a field of positive characteristic.

In my talk I will give several motivations to consider these questions, describe the known results and present recent advances in the case where  $K$  has characteristic 0.